

ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED

(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)

CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870

Financial Statements for the F Y 2024-25

JMMK & Co., Chartered Accountants

#3, Apna Ghar CHS, Building No-1, Telly Gally, Sai Wadi, Andheri East, Mumbai 400 069

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To,
The Members of Icodex Publishing Solutions Limited
(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Icodex Publishing Solutions Limited** (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31st March, 2025, the statement of Profit and Loss and the Statement of Cash Flow for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31st March 2025, and its Profit for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence obtained by us is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

Key audit matters

Reporting of key audit matters as per Standard on Auditing (SA) 701 "Communicating Key Audit matters in the Auditor's Report", are not applicable to the Company as the Company is an unlisted company.

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

The Directors' Report, is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the Board's Report, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance and describe actions applicable in the applicable laws and regulations.



Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Company's board of directors are responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the accounting standards specified under section 133 of the Act, together with Paragraph 7 of the Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2014 (as amended). This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statement that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identifying and assess the risks of material misstatements of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Obtaining an understanding of internal financial control relevant to the audit in order design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.

Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.

Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.



Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "**Annexure A**" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:
 - a. We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c. The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the relevant books of account.
 - d. In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with Accounting Standards prescribed under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
 - e. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31st March 2025 taken on records by the Board Directors, none of the disqualified as on 31st March 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the company and operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in "**Annexure B**".
 - g. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended, "

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid / provided by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 read with Schedule V of the Act. The Ministry of Corporate Affairs has not prescribed other details under Section 197(16) which are required to be commented upon by us.

- h. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:



- i. The company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its Financial Position in its financial statement-Refer note 25 of the financial statements.
- ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
- iii. There were no amounts, which, were required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
- iv.
 - a. The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - b. The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and
 - c. Based on such audit procedures performed that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material misstatement.
- v. The dividend has neither declared nor paid during the year by the Company.
- vi. Based on our examination, which included test checks, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the softwares. As, no separate audit trail report is available from the system, our test check examination is done at the entry level. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of the audit trail feature being tampered with.

For JMMK & Co.
(Earlier known as JMK & Co.)
Chartered Accountants
ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W



Jitendra Doshi
Partner
Membership No. : 151274
UDIN:25151274BMJILQ4201



Place: Mumbai
Date : 08/07/2025

Annexure A Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading "Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements" in the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of Icodex Publishing Solutions Limited (formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) on the financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2025.

- (i)
- (a) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of property, plant and equipment.
 - (b) During the year, the property, plant and equipment of the Company have been physically verified by the management and as informed, no material discrepancies have been noticed on such verification. In our opinion, this frequency of physical verification is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets.
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us and the records examined by us the company does not have any immovable properties under property, plant and equipment, accordingly, the provisions of the clause 3(i) (c) of the order is not applicable to the company.
 - (d) The company has not revalued its property, plant and equipment or intangible assets during the year ended March 31, 2025.
 - (e) There are no proceedings initiated or are pending against the company for holding any benami property under the prohibition of Benami Property Transaction Act, 1988 and rules made thereunder.
- (ii)
- (a) The company's business does not require maintenance of inventories and accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(iii)(a) of the order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (b) The company has not been sanction working capital limit in excess of Rs.5 Crore. In aggregate, from banks or financial institution during any point of time of the year on the basis of security of current assets consequently, clause 3(ii) (b) of the order is not applicable to the company
- (iii)
- (a) During the year the Company has not provided loans, advances in the nature of loans, provided guarantee or provided security to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(iii)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (b) During the year the company has not made any investment and has not provided any guarantees, security and not granted loans and advances in the nature of loans to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(iii)(b) of the order is not applicable to company
 - (c) The Company has not granted loans and advances in the nature of loans to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clauses 3(iii)(c), 3(iii)(d) and 3(iii)(e) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- (iv)
- In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, the company has not made any investment, provided any securities and guarantee or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured during the year in respect of which provision of section 185 and 186 are applicable and accordingly the requirement to report on clause 3(iv) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- (v)
- The Company has neither accepted any deposits from the public nor accepted any amounts which are deemed to be deposits with in the meaning of sections 73 to 76 of the companies Act and the Rules made thereunder ,to the extent applicable Accordingly , the requirement to report on clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable to the company .



- (vi) The Central Government has not specified the maintenance of cost records under section 148 (1) of the companies Act, 2013, for the services rendered by the company, accordingly the requirement to report on clause 3 (vi) of the Order is not applicable to the company.
- (vii) (a) The Company is regular in depositing with appropriate authorities undisputed statutory dues including goods and services tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, sales-tax, service tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, value added tax, cess and other statutory dues applicable to it. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on audit procedures performed by us, no undisputed amounts payable in respect of these statutory dues were outstanding, at the year end, for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
- (viii) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not surrendered or disclosed any transactions, previously unrecorded as income in the books of account, in the tax assessments under the Income-tax Act, 1961 as income during the year.
- (ix) a) Accordingly to the information and explanations given to us and as per the books and reports examined by us, in our opinion, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender including the loans and interest are repayable on demand.
- (b) The Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institutions or government or any government authority.
- (c) The company did not have any term loans outstanding during the year hence, the requirement to report on clause 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (d) On an overall Examination of the financial statements of the Company, prima facie, no funds raised on short-term basis have been used for long-term purposes by the Company.
- (e) According to the information and explanation provided to us and on examination of records, the company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures.
- (f) According to the information and explanations given to us, the company has not raised any loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies.
- (x) (a) The Company has not raised any moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments). Accordingly, clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) During the year, the Company has made private placement of equity shares. in our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with they requirements of Section 42 and Section 62 of the Act and the rules framed thereunder with respect to same. Further, the amounts so raised were used for the purpose for which the funds were raised, though ideal funds which were not required for immediate utilization have been invested in readily realisable liquid investments.
- (xi) (a) Based on examination of the books and records of the Company and according to the information and explanations given to us, considering the principles of materiality outlined in Standards on Auditing, we report that no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the course of the audit.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, no report under sub-section (12) of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government.
- (c) As represented to us by the management, there are no whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year.



- (xii) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xiii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the transactions with related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Companies Act, 2013, where applicable, and the details of the related party transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements as required by the applicable Indian Accounting Standards.
- (xiv) The company is not covered by section 138 of companies Act 2013, related to appointment of internal auditors of the company. Therefore, the company is not required to appointed any internal auditors. Therefore, the provisions of clause 3(xiv) of order are not applicable to the company.
- (xv) The Company has not entered into any non- cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with its directors and hence requirement to report on clause 3 (xv) of the Order not applicable to the Company.
- (xvi) (a) The provisions of section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 (2 of 1934) are not applicable to the Company. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(xvi)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (b) The Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities without obtained a valid Certificate of Registration (CoR) from the Reserve Bank of India as per the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
- (c) The Company is not a Core Investment Company as defined in the regulations made by Reserve Bank of India. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (d) There is no Core Investment Company as a part of the Group; hence, the requirement to report on Clause 3(xvi) (d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xvii) In our opinion, and according to the information and explanation provided to us, the Company has neither incurred cash losses in the current year nor in preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year and accordingly requirement to report on Clause 3(xviii) of the order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xix) On the basis of the financial ratios disclosed in note 24 (a) to the financial statements, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.



- (xx) According to the information and explanations given to us, there is no liability for the company under provisions of section 135 of the companies Act, relating to corporate social responsibility. Therefore, the provisions of clause 3(xx) of the order are not applicable to the company.

For JMMK & Co.

(Earlier known as JMK & Co.)

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W



Jitendra Doshi

Partner

Membership No. : 151274

UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201



Place: Mumbai
Date : 08/07/2025

ANNEXURE 'B'

To the Independent Auditor's report on the Financial Statements of Icodex Publishing Solutions Limited (formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) for the year ended 31st March, 2025.

Report on the Internal Financial Controls with reference to the aforesaid financial statement under Clause (i) of sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013.

(Referred to in clause (g) of paragraph 2 under report on other legal and regulatory requirements section of our report of even date)

Opinion

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system with reference to financial statement and such internal financial controls with reference to financial statement were operating effectively as at 31st March, 2025 based on the internal control with reference to financial statement criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by ICAI.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control with reference to financial statement criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial statement issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statement based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial statement (the 'Guidance Note') and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and both issued by the ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statement was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system with reference financial statement and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statement included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to financial statement, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system with reference to financial statement.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial Statements

A company's internal financial control with reference to financial statement is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control with reference to financial statement includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of the management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statement to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to financial statement may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For JMMK & Co.
(Earlier known as JMK & Co.)
Chartered Accountants
ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W



Jitendra Doshi
Partner
Membership No. : 151274
UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201



Place: Mumbai
Date: 08/07/2025

ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED
(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)
CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870
Balance Sheet as at 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Particulars	Note No.	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
A) EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Shareholders' Funds			
(a) Share Capital	3	1,224.10	0.10
(b) Reserves and Surplus	4	680.55	862.32
Non-current Liabilities			
(a) Deferred Tax Liabilities (net)	5	25.43	-
(b) Long Term Provisions	6	26.01	15.83
Current Liabilities			
(a) Short Term Borrowings	7	298.90	87.91
(b) Trade Payables	8		
(i) Total outstanding dues of Micro enterprises and small enterprises and		1.31	1.60
(ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than Micro enterprises and small enterprises		21.34	25.43
(c) Other Current Liabilities	9	81.61	50.25
(d) Short Term Provisions	10	115.62	25.51
		2,474.87	1,068.96
B) ASSETS			
Non Current Assets			
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets	11		
(i) Tangible Assets		50.60	45.63
(ii) Intangible Assets		484.56	16.50
(iii) Intangible Assets Under Development		885.46	337.59
(b) Deferred Tax Assets (net)	12	-	1.73
(c) Long Term Loans and Advances	13	-	124.93
Current Assets			
(a) Trade Receivables	14	494.10	137.33
(b) Cash and Cash Equivalents	15	363.17	305.71
(c) Short Term Loans and Advances	16	62.86	77.23
(d) Other Current Assets	17	134.14	22.31
		2,474.87	1,068.96

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

1-2
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As per our attached report of even date

For JMMK & Co.
(Earlier known as JMK & Co.)
Chartered Accountants
ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W

Signature
Jitendra Doshi
Partner
Membership No : 151274
UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201



For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of
ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED

Signature
Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj
DIN: 8144289
Managing Director

Signature
Mr. Chetan Soni
DIN: 734127
Whole-time Director

Date: 08-07-2025
Place: Pune

Signature
Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupner
Chief Financial Officer

Signature
Ms. Mohini Talhar
Company Secretary
M. No. ACS 62080

ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)			
Particulars	Note No.	Year Ended 31.03.2025	Year Ended 31.03.2024
Revenue			
(a) Revenue from Operations	18	2,187.74	1,040.07
(b) Other Income	19	20.14	59.09
Total Revenue		2,207.88	1,099.16
Expenses			
(a) Employee Benefit Expenses	20	596.39	530.53
(b) Finance Costs	21	22.17	4.00
(c) Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	11	59.21	42.25
(d) Other Expenses	22	248.35	96.40
Total Expenses		926.12	673.18
Profit before exceptional and extra ordinary item		1,281.75	425.98
Exceptional items		-	-
Profit before tax		1,281.75	425.98
Tax Expense:			
(a) Current Tax		237.74	73.55
(b) MAT Credit Entitlement/Utilised		124.24	(66.51)
(c) Deferred Tax		23.71	(7.04)
(d) Excess provisions of earlier years		0.44	(29.36)
Total Tax Expenses		386.13	(29.35)
Profit for the year		895.62	455.33
Earnings per share (of Rs.10/- each):	23		
(a) Basic		7.32	3.79
(b) Diluted		7.32	3.79
Summary of Significant Accounting Policies	1-2		
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements	3 to 33		
As per our attached report of even date			
For JMMK & Co. (Earlier known as JMK & Co.) Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W		For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED	
 Jitendra Doshi Partner Membership No : 151274 UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201		 Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj DIN: 8144289 Managing Director	 Mr. Chetan Soni DIN: 734127 Whole-time Director
Date: 08-07-2025 Place: Pune	 Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar Chief Financial Officer	 Ms. Mohini Talhar Company Secretary M. No. ACS 62080	

ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED
(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)
CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870
Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31st March, 2025

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
A. Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Profit before taxes	1,281.75	425.98
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortisation expense	59.21	42.25
Interest Paid	16.80	3.05
Interest on Fixed Deposits	(18.97)	(17.70)
Operating profit before working capital changes	1,338.79	453.58
Changes in Working Capital :		
(Increase)/Decrease in Trade receivables	(356.77)	44.04
(Increase) in Other Current Assets	(113.86)	(2.02)
(Decrease) in Trade Payables	(4.39)	(78.16)
Increase in Other Current Liabilities	31.36	11.27
Increase in long term provisions	10.17	15.83
Increase in short term provisions	4.29	3.81
Net Changes in Working Capital	(429.18)	(5.21)
Net Cash flow generated from the operations	909.61	448.37
Direct tax paid (net)	(274.51)	(57.45)
Net Cash flow from operating activities	635.11	390.92
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities		
Purchase/Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets	(1,080.12)	(305.96)
Decrease in short term loans & advances	14.38	57.58
(Increase)/Decrease in long term loans & advances	124.93	(95.94)
Interest on Fixed Deposits	18.97	8.27
Net Cash used in Investing activities	(921.85)	(336.05)
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities		
Proceed From Issue of shares	150.00	-
Proceeds/(Repayments) of Short Terms Borrowings	210.99	96.24
Interest Paid	(16.80)	(3.05)
Net Cash flow from financing activities	344.20	93.19
Net increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents (A+B+C)	57.46	148.06
Cash and Cash Equivalents at the beginning of the year	305.71	157.65
Cash and Cash Equivalents at the end of the year	363.17	305.71

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies
Notes to the Financial Statements

1-2
3 to 33

i. The Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the indirect method as set out in Accounting Standard 3 on Cash Flow Statement as specified under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 (as amended).

ii. Components of Cash and Bank Balances at the end of the year:

Particulars	As At 31st March, 2025	As At 31st March, 2024
Balance with Bank	15.69	4.79
Cash on Hand	0.48	0.92
Fixed Deposit is lien marked to Overdraft limit sanctioned by ICICI Bank for Rs. Rs. 495 Lakhs. The applicable finance charge is Repo Rate + Spread 3.00%.	347.00	300.00
Total Cash and Cash equivalents as per Balance Sheet	363.17	305.71

iii. Figures for the previous period have been regrouped / rearranged wherever found necessary.

AS PER OUR ATTACHED REPORT OF EVEN DATE

For JMMK & Co
(Earlier known as JMK & Co.)
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 120459W

S. Ashok
Jitendra Doshi
Partner

Membership No : 151274
UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201



**For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of
ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED**

Kamalakkannan Govindraj
Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj
DIN: 8144289
Director

Chetan Soni
Mr. Chetan Soni
DIN: 734127
Whole-time Director

Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar
Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar
Chief Financial Officer

Mohini Talhar
Ms. Mohini Talhar
Company Secretary
M. No. ACS 62080

Date: 08-07-2025
Place: Pune

ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED
(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)
CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870

Notes forming part of the Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

1 COMPANY INFORMATION

Icodex Publishing Solutions Limited (formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) is a public limited company domiciled and incorporated in India under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 on May 28, 2018. The company specializes in providing IT and IT-enabled services, particularly through its proprietary platform that streamlines processes for stakeholders in the publishing industry, including authors, publishers, and peer reviewers. In addition to offering SaaS (Software as a Service), the company focuses on the development of AI-based IT tools. Initially, the company catered to International clients, but it now has a domestic customer base as well. The registered office is located at 102, First Floor, Suman Business Park, Kalyani Nagar, Viman Nagar, Pune - 411014, Maharashtra.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a Basis of Preparation

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Indian Generally Accepted Accounting Policies (GAAP) under the historical cost convention on the accrual basis. In compliance with all material aspects of accounting standards (AS) notified under section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 (as amended). Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

All assets and liabilities have been classified as current or non-current as per the Company's normal operating cycle and other criteria set out in the Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013. Based on the nature of business of provision of services and their realization in cash and cash equivalents, the Company has ascertained its operating cycle as twelve months for the purpose of current and non current classification of assets and liabilities.

b Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the management of the Company to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported balances of assets and liabilities and disclosures relating to the contingent liabilities as at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of income and expense during the year. Examples of such estimates include provisions for doubtful receivables, provision for income taxes, the useful lives of depreciable Property, Plant and Equipment and provision for impairment. Future results could differ due to changes in these estimates and the difference between the actual result and the estimates are recognised in the period in which the results are known / materialise.

c Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, Plant & Equipment and intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation/amortisation and net of impairment. Cost of an item of property, plant and equipment comprises its purchase price, including import duties and non-refundable purchase taxes, after deducting trade discounts and rebates, any directly attributable costs of bringing the item to its working condition for its intended use and estimated cost of dismantling and removing the item and restoring the site on which it is located. Subsequent expenditure relating to property, plant and equipment is capitalized only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with these will flow to the company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The cost of property, plant and equipment not available for use as at each reporting date is disclosed under capital work in progress. Depreciable amount for assets is the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value. Depreciation on Property, Plant & Equipment (including assets taken on lease), other than freehold land, is charged based on the straight line method on the estimated useful life as prescribed in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 except in respect of the certain categories of assets, where the life of the assets has been assessed based on Internal technical estimate, considering the nature of the asset and estimated usage of the asset, the operating conditions of the asset, past history of replacement, anticipated technological changes.



d Intangible assets

Intangible Assets are stated at acquisition cost, net of accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an intangible asset are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and recognised as income or expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company has recognized Capital Work-in-Progress (CWIP) amounting to ₹906.94/- Lakhs related to the development of various digital platforms aimed at enhancing research, publishing, and journal management processes. The key projects under development are as follows:

EAssistant+:

A research manuscript optimization platform designed to support researchers, universities, and research institutions. EAssistant+ simplifies the manuscript preparation process, enabling researchers to efficiently prepare their work for submission by offering rapid processing, compatibility with various file types, and a user-friendly online editor.

Article Review Platform:

An advanced editing and proofing platform that redefines the editorial process. The platform integrates seamlessly with underlying XML and HTML, providing authors, editors, and proof collators with comprehensive editing tools, inbuilt spell checkers, citation management, and robust collaboration features.

Flexy Page:

A centralized pagination platform that streamlines the publishing process by converting XML files into fully paginated articles using a fast and reliable HTML pagination engine. FlexyPage supports versatile layout configurations, native LaTeX equation handling, and generates both HTML and PDF outputs, ensuring a smooth transition from content creation to publication.

JSLD:

A journal specification management system designed to empower publishers and scholarly societies. JSLD offers a centralized repository for managing journal specifications, from title information to content layout, workflow management, and print and delivery processes. It provides robust metadata validation, powerful analytics, and publisher-controlled automation to enhance efficiency and accuracy in journal management.

These projects are currently in development and are expected to contribute significantly to the Company's digital offerings upon completion.

e Depreciation / Amortisation

i Property, Plant and Equipment (PPE):

In respect of Property, Plant, and Equipment (other than freehold land and capital work-in-progress) acquired during the year, depreciation/amortisation is charged on a straight-line basis. Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of the assets over their respective useful lives, as prescribed under the relevant standards.

A scrap value of 5% of the original cost has been considered for all depreciable assets, except freehold land and capital work-in-progress. The company reviews the estimated useful lives, residual values, and depreciation methods annually to ensure they remain appropriate.

Type of Assets	Period
Furniture and Fixtures	10 Years
Office equipment	5 Years
Computers	3 Years

ii Intangible Assets:

Intangible assets are identifiable non-monetary assets without physical substance. The company's intangible assets consist of HTML OPS includes version 1.0 to 3.0. These assets are initially recognized at cost and subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment losses.

HTML OPS: The useful life of HTML OPS is estimated to be 10 years. Amortization is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset.

Software: Third party bought out software are amortized over a period of 10 years. A residual value of 5% of the original cost has been considered for these assets. Amortization is calculated on a straight-line basis over the asset's useful life, accounting for the estimated residual value.

The company reviews the estimated useful lives and amortization methods annually to ensure they remain appropriate.



III Capital Work in Progress (CWIP):

1 iCAPP (Innovative Comprehensive Automated Publishing Platform):

An in-house developed cloud-based publishing workflow solution which streamlines the publishing process through the Workflow and Communication Management, Data Transfer, Data Storage in a single window with ready-to-use production engines that eliminate all the challenges in Copyediting, Pagination and eBook conversion within a technology-driven environment with a cloud solution that saves time and money. iCAPP integrates automated production systems to streamline the entire publishing process. It offers a single, cohesive platform for publishers and societies to manage every stage of their work, from manuscript submission through editorial and peer review, to final production, all under one roof.

2 PaperPerfect:

Software designed to support researchers, universities, and research institutions. It is a manuscript writing system that robust tools and features to help authors create well-structured and high-quality manuscripts.

3 eAssistant:

This manuscript assessment system is tailored to meet publisher and journal-level requirements. eAssistant ensures that manuscripts are formatted according to specific journal guidelines, making the submission process smoother and more efficient for researchers and publishers alike.

4 iProof:

An online review and editing platform, the Article Review Platform facilitates seamless collaboration between authors and editors. It provides tools for comprehensive review and editing of manuscripts and proofs, enhancing the quality and accuracy of published work.

5 FlexyPage:

FlexyPage is an advanced HTML-based online layout processing system. It efficiently creates print and online-ready PDFs, ensuring that content is presented in a professional and accessible format for both print and digital distribution.

6 ICE (Intelligent Mechanical and Technical Editing System):

ICE is designed to convert Word manuscripts into structured XML. This intelligent system automates the mechanical and technical editing process, ensuring accuracy and consistency in the final output.

7 iLang:

Leveraging AI technology, iLang is an advanced language assessment and editing platform. It provides thorough language editing and assessment services, enhancing the clarity, coherence, and overall quality of manuscripts.

8 iRef:

iRef is an automated reference management platform that verifies, updates, and restructures references based on the required style. It ensures that all references are accurate and properly formatted, saving time and reducing errors in citation management.

9 PDH (Product Data Hub):

PDH manages product and production specifications throughout the entire life cycle of an article or book. From initial creation to final distribution, PDH ensures that all specifications are meticulously tracked and managed.

10 iPublish:

iPub is a cloud-based digital library designed for the dissemination of publishing content. It offers a robust platform for storing, managing, and distributing digital content, making it easily accessible to readers and researchers.

11 leBooks:

leBooks specializes in digitizing books into popular formats such as Kindle, Mobi, and iBook applications. It ensures that books are accessible across various digital platforms, reaching a wider audience.

The estimated time to complete development of all these projects are expected to get developed by 31st March 2027.



Direct Costs:

Direct costs include expenses that are directly attributable to the software development, such as salaries and wages of the development team, software licenses, hardware required for testing and development, and third-party services used in the development process.

Indirect Costs:

Indirect costs are apportioned to the project based on their contribution to the development activity. These include overheads like administrative support, infrastructure costs (server hosting, power usage, etc.), and shared resources utilized during the project.

Quantification Methodology:

Time-based allocation: Costs related to personnel involved in the project are quantified based on the actual time spent on the project, using timesheets and project tracking tools.

Resource utilization: Hardware and software costs are apportioned based on the actual usage for the project, with prorated allocation where resources are shared across multiple projects.

Overhead allocation: Indirect costs are allocated using a pre-determined overhead rate based on historical cost patterns and the level of involvement in the project.

CWIP Quantification:

As of the reporting date, the total capital work in progress related to HTML-OPS Version 3 includes the accumulated direct and indirect costs of development, which will be capitalized once the platform is completed and transferred to intangible assets for amortization.

Project Continuity:

No project that was under development has been suspended. The company has ensured continuous progress, with no delays or interruptions, in the development of the platform.

f Leases**Where the Company is the lessee :**

Lease arrangements where the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of assets substantially vest with the lessor are classified as operating leases. Operating lease payments are recognized as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term, unless there is another systematic basis which is more representative of the time pattern of the lease.

g Impairment

At each balance sheet date, the management reviews the carrying amounts of its assets included in each cash generating unit to determine whether there is any indication that those assets were impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of impairment. Recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's net selling price and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows expected from the continuing use of the asset and from its disposal are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects the current market assessments of time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Reversal of impairment loss is recognised as income in the statement of profit and loss.

h Investments

Investments which are readily realizable and intended to be held for not more than a year from the date on which such investments are made, are classified as current investments. All other investments are classified as non-current investments.

On initial recognition, all investments are measured at cost. The cost comprises purchase price and directly attributable acquisition charges such as brokerage, fees & duties.

Long term investments prescribed in the financial statements are carried at cost and current investment at lower of cost and fair value.

Current investments are carried in the financial statements at lower of cost and fair value determined on an individual investment basis. Long-term investments are carried at cost. However, provision for diminution in value is made to recognize a decline other than temporary in the value of the investments

On disposal of an investment, the difference between carrying amount and net disposal proceeds is charged/credited to the statement of profit & loss.



i Employee Benefits

(i) Short term Employee Benefits

Short-term employee benefits such as salary, bonus, etc. payable within 12 months are accounted on accrual basis.

Defined contribution plans

Eligible employees receive benefits from a provident fund (EPF) and Employer's State Insurance (ESI), which are defined contribution plans. Both the employees and the Company make monthly contributions as per conditions and regulations prescribed under EPF & MP Act, 1952 and ESI Act, 1948 respectively.

Defined benefits plans

The Company provides for gratuity under the defined benefit retirement plans covering eligible employees. The Gratuity provides a lump-sum payment to vested employees at retirement, death, incapacitation or termination of employment, of an amount base on the respective employee's salary and the tenure of employment with the company.

Liabilities with regard to defined benefit plans are determined by actuarial valuation, performed by an independent actuary, at each Balance Sheet date using the projected unit credit method. The Company recognized the net obligation of the gratuity plan and leave encashment benefits in the Balance Sheet as an asset or liability, respectively in accordance with Accounting Standard (AS) 15, "Employee Benefits". Actuarial gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumption are recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the period in which they arise.

(ii) Other employee benefits

The undiscounted amount of short-term employee benefits expected to be paid in exchange for the services rendered by employees is recognised during the period when the employee renders the service. These benefits include compensated absences such as paid annual leave, overseas social security contributions and performance incentives.

Compensated absences which are not expected to occur within twelve months after the end of the period in which the employee renders the related services are recognised as an actuarially determined liability at the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the balance sheet date.

j Revenue recognition

Revenue from IT and IT-enabled services: Revenue is recognized when services are rendered in accordance with the contract terms, and it is probable that economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the company.

Subscription Services: For services rendered on a subscription basis, revenue is recognized evenly over the duration of the subscription. Any portion of the subscription period that is unexpired as at the reporting date is carried forward as deferred revenue.

Unbilled Revenue: Unbilled revenue is recognized for services that have been rendered but are yet to be invoiced. These are recorded as receivables when there is an unconditional right to payment.

Interest Income: Interest income is recognized using the effective interest rate method, considering the outstanding principal and the applicable interest rate.

Dividend Income: Dividend Income is recognized when the company's right to receive payment is established.

k Borrowing Cost:

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets, which take a substantial period of time to prepare for their intended use or sale, are capitalized as part of the cost of those assets. All other borrowing costs are recognized as expenses in the period in which they are incurred.

l Taxation

Current income tax expense comprises taxes on income from operations in India and in foreign jurisdictions. Income tax payable in India is determined in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961. Tax expense relating to foreign operations is determined in accordance with tax laws applicable in countries where such operations are domiciled.



Minimum Alternative Tax (MAT) paid in accordance with the tax laws in India, which gives rise to future economic benefits in the form of adjustment of future income tax liability, is considered as an asset if there is convincing evidence that the Company will pay normal income tax after the tax holiday period. Accordingly, MAT is recognised as an asset in the balance sheet when the asset can be measured reliably and it is probable that the future economic benefit associated with it will rectify.

Deferred tax expense or benefit is recognised on timing differences being the difference between taxable income and accounting income that originate in one period and is likely to reverse in one or more subsequent periods. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using the tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Advance taxes and provisions for current income taxes are presented in the balance sheet after off-setting advance tax paid and income tax provision arising in the same tax jurisdiction for relevant tax paying units and where the Company is able to and intends to settle the asset and liability on a net basis.

Related Party Transactions: The Company enters into transactions with related parties on an arm's length basis in accordance with the Transfer Pricing regulations prescribed under the Income Tax Act, 1961. The transfer pricing documentation to substantiate the arm's length pricing is maintained as required under the law.

The Company offsets deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities if it has a legally enforceable right and these relate to taxes on income levied by the same governing taxation laws.

m Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions are initially recorded in the reporting currency by applying the exchange rate prevailing between the reporting currency and the foreign currency on the date of the transaction. For revenue recognition purposes, the conversion rate used is the rate prescribed by the Central Board of Indirect Taxes. The actual exchange rate received is used when crediting amounts to bank accounts.

Conversion: Foreign currency monetary items are retranslated using the exchange rate prevailing at the reporting date. Non-monetary items, which are measured in terms of historical cost denominated in a foreign currency, are reported using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary items, which are measured at fair value or other similar valuation denominated in a foreign currency, are translated using the exchange rate at the date when such value was determined.

n Provisions, Contingent liabilities and Contingent assets

A provision is recognised when the Company has a present obligation as a result of past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, in respect of which reliable estimate can be made. Provisions (excluding retirement benefits and compensated absences) are not discounted to its present value and are determined based on best estimate required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. These are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates. Contingent liabilities are not recognised in the financial statements. A contingent asset is neither recognised nor disclosed in the financial statements.

Income Tax Demand:

The assessments for Assessment Years (AY) 2022-23 and 2023-24 have resulted in total disputed demands of ₹23.48 lakhs and ₹18.75 lakhs respectively (inclusive of interest). These demands primarily arise from the disallowance of the deduction claimed under Section 80-IAC of the Income Tax Act, 1961. The Company has filed appeals before the Hon'ble Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals), and both matters are currently pending adjudication.

Penalty Proceedings:

In connection with the above demands, the Assessing Officer has also initiated penalty proceedings under Section 270A of the Income Tax Act. However, these proceedings have been kept in abeyance pending the final outcome of the appeals.

Based on expert legal advice, the Company believes it has a strong case on merits. Accordingly, no provision has been made in the financial statements. The entire demand has been appropriately disclosed as a contingent liability in accordance with the applicable accounting standards.



o Cash and cash equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid financial instruments, which are readily convertible into known amount of cash that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value and having original maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase, to be cash equivalents.

p Earnings Per Share (EPS):

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the reporting period. Diluted EPS is computed by adjusting the earnings and the number of shares for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares, if any.

q Current/Non Current Classifications

The Schedule III to the Act requires assets and liabilities to be classified as either Current or Non-current. An asset is classified as current when it satisfies any of the following criteria:

- a) It is expected to be realized in, or is intended for sale or consumption in, the entity's normal operating cycle;
- b) It is held primarily for the purpose of being traded;
- c) It is expected to be realized within twelve months after the balance sheet date; or
- d) It is cash or a cash equivalent unless it is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

Current assets include the current portion of non-current financial assets. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is classified as current when it satisfies any of the following criteria:

- a) It is expected to be settled in, the entity's normal operating cycle;
- b) It is held primarily for the purpose of being traded;
- c) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the balance sheet date; or
- d) The Company does not have an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

Current liabilities include current portion of non-current financial liabilities. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

r Segment Reporting

(i) Business Segment

The accounting policies adopted for segment reporting are in line with the accounting policies of their Company. Revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities have been identified into segments on the basis of their relationship to operating activities of segments (taking into account the nature of products and services and the risk and rewards associated with them) and internal management information systems and the same is reviewed from time to time to realign the same to conform to the business units of the Company. Revenues, expenses, assets, and liabilities, which are common to the enterprise as a whole and are not allocable to the segments on a reasonable basis, have been treated as "Common Revenues/Expenses/Assets/Liabilities", as the case may be.

(ii) Geographical Segment

The Company activities / operations are confined to export and in India as such, there is only two geographical segments.

s CASH FLOW STATEMENTS

Cash flows are reported using the indirect method, whereby profit before tax is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature, any deferrals or accruals of past or future operating cash receipts or payments and item of income or expenses associated with Investing or financing cash flows. Cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities of the Company are segregated, accordingly.



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)					
Note 3 : Share Capital					
	Particulars	As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024	
		No. of Shares	Amount (In Lakhs)	No. of Shares	Amount (In Lakhs)
(a)	Authorised 1,80,00,000 (P.Y. 10,000) Equity shares of Rs.10 each (Refer note 1 below)	1,80,00,000	1,800.00	10,000	1.00
	Total	1,80,00,000	1,800.00	10,000	1.00
(b)	Issued, Subscribed and Fully Paid Up 1,22,41,020 (P.Y. 1,000) Equity shares of Rs.10 each, fully paid up	1,22,41,020	1,224.10	1,000	0.10
	Total	1,22,41,020	1,224.10	1,000	0.10
(c)	Reconciliation of the shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting year				
	Particulars	As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024	
		No. of Shares	Amount (In Lakhs)	No. of Shares	Amount (In Lakhs)
	Equity Shares of Rs.10 each with voting rights				
	At the beginning of the year	1,000	0.10	1,000	0.10
	Add: Right issue during the year (Refer note 2 below)	20	0.00		
	Add: Bonus issue of shares in the ratio of 1:12000 during the year (Refer note 3 below)	1,22,40,000	1,224.00	-	-
	Outstanding at the end of the year	1,22,41,020	1,224.10	1,000	0.10
(d)	Details of shares held by each shareholder holding more than 5% shares:				
	Name of Shareholders	As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024	
		No. of Shares	% of Shares	No. of Shares	% of Shares
	Equity Shares of Rs.10 each with voting rights				
	Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	53,64,447	43.82%	500	50.00%
	Mr. Chetan Soni	53,64,447	43.82%	500	50.00%
	Total Equity Shares	1,07,28,894	87.65%	1,000	100.00%
(e)	Shares held by Promoters				
	Name of Promoter	As at 31.03.2025			
		No. of Shares	% of Shares	% changes	
	Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	53,64,447	43.82%	-6.18%	
	Mr. Chetan Soni	53,64,447	43.82%	-6.18%	
	Mr. Kala Chetan Soni	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Mr. Premkumar Soni	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Mr. Arti Chetan Soni	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Mrs. Indira Govind	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Mrs. Kalavani Majumdar	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Mrs. Kanimozhi	12,001	0.10%	0.10%	
	Total	1,08,00,900	88.25%	-11.76%	
	Name of Promoter	As at 31.03.2024			
		No. of Shares	% of Shares	% changes	
	Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	500	50.00%	0.00%	
	Mr. Chetan Soni	500	50.00%	0.00%	
	Total	1,000	100.00%	0.00%	



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED

(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)

CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Notes

- 1 During the year pursuant to approval given by shareholder in the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 13th June 2024, the company has increased authorised share capital from 1,000 fully paid up equity shares of ₹10 each to 1,00,00,000 fully paid up equity shares of ₹10 each. Further, During the year ended March 2025 pursuant to approval given by shareholder in the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 30th October 2024, the company has increased authorised share capital from 1,00,00,000 fully paid up equity shares of ₹10 each to 1,80,00,000 fully paid up equity shares of ₹10 each.
- 2 The Board of Directors of the company, at its meeting held on 28th September 2024, has considered and approved, the issuance and allotment of 20 equity shares of the company having face value of Rs.10 each at price of Rs.7,50,000 per equity share (including a premium of Rs.7,49,990 per equity share) on right basis amounting Rs.150.00 lakhs. The above proposal had been approved by the Board of Directors of the Company at the Board Meeting held on 28th September 2024.
- 3 During the year March 2025, pursuant to approval given by shareholders in the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 30th October 2024, the company has issued 1,22,40,000 fully paid up bonus equity shares of Rs.10 each in the ratio 12,000 equity share of Rs.10 each for every 1 existing equity share of Rs.10 each.

(f) Rights, preference and restriction on equity shares :

The Company has only one class of issued equity shares having a par value of Rs.10 per share. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held.

In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive assets of the Company remaining after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of fully paid up equity shares held by the shareholder.



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)		
Note 4: Reserve and Surplus		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
4A Securities Premium		
Balance as per the last financial statements	-	-
Add : Addition during the year (on account of Rights Issue)	150	-
Less: Issue of bonus shares	(150)	-
Balance at the end of the year	-	-
4B Surplus in Statement of Profit and Loss		
Balance as per the last financial statements	862.32	406.99
Add: Profit for the year as per Annexed Statement of Profit and Loss	895.62	455.33
Less: Bonus Shares Issued	(1,074.00)	-
Less: Earlier year adjustment	(3.39)	-
	680.55	862.32
Total	680.55	862.32
Note 5: Deferred Tax Liabilities (net)		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Deferred Tax Liability		
Difference between written down value of Property, Plant and Equipment as per books of accounts and for Tax	29.65	-
Provision for Gratuity and Leave Encashment	(4.22)	-
Deferred Tax Liability (net)	25.43	-
Note 6: Long Term Provision		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Employee Benefit*		
Provision for employee benefit- Gratuity	21.86	12.29
Provision for employee benefit- Leave Encashment	4.15	3.54
	26.01	15.83
*Note: Refer note 31		
Note 7: Short Term Borrowings		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Secured From Bank		
Working Capital Loan		
Cash Credit Facilities (Refer Note 7.1)	298.90	87.82
Unsecured		
Interest Free		
Loan From Director (Related Parties)	-	0.09
	298.90	87.91
7.1 Details of Securites and Rate of Interest: The working Capital Loan facility Is secured against a Current assets and Fixed Deposits of the Company and Personal Guaranty of Founder Directors. The sanctioned limit is ₹495 lakhs. The rate of interest for the Working Capital Facility borrowing is the sum of the prevailing Repo Rate and a specified spread as agreed with ICICI Bank. reporting date: Repo Rate: 6.5% Spread: 3.00% Effective Interest Rate: 9.50% per annum Additionally, a processing fee (PF) of 0.25% is applicable on the loan amount, along with any other statutory levies, including interest tax, as mandated by regulatory authorities.		



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED						
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Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025						
(Amount in Lakhs)						
Note 8: Trade Payables						
Particulars		As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024		
Total outstanding dues of Micro enterprises and small enterprises (Refer Note:28)		1.31		1.60		
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than Micro enterprises and small enterprises		21.34		25.43		
		22.65		27.03		
Trade Payable Ageing Schedule						
Particular		As at 31st March,2025				
		Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 Years	Total
(i) MSME		1.31	-	-	-	1.31
(ii) Others		21.34	-	-	-	21.34
(iii) Disputed dues-MSME		-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others		-	-	-	-	-
Total		22.65	-	-	-	22.65
Particular		As at 31st March,2024				
		Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 Years	Total
(i) MSME		1.60	-	-	-	1.60
(ii) Others		25.43	-	-	-	25.43
(iii) Disputed dues-MSME		-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others		-	-	-	-	-
Total		27.03	-	-	-	27.03
Note 9: Other Current Liabilities						
Particulars		As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024		
Interest accrued and due on bank borrowing		2.45		0.64		
Statutory Dues Payable		32.02		10.97		
Due to Employees and Directors		42.78		31.34		
Other payables		4.36		7.30		
		81.61		50.25		
Note 10: Short Term Provisions						
Particulars		As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024		
Employee Benefit*						
Provision for employee benefit- Gratuity		6.10		2.09		
Provision for employee benefit- Leave Encashment		2.00		1.72		
Provision for Income Tax (net of advance tax and TDS receivables)		107.53		21.70		
		115.62		25.51		
*Note: Refer note 31						



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Note 11: Property, Plant And Equipment And Inangible Assets

Sr. No	Particulars	Gross Block (At Cost)				Depreciation				Net Block		
		Value at the beginning as at 01.04.2024	Addition during the year	Deduction during the year	Value at the end as at 31.03.2025	Value at the beginning as at 01.04.2024	During the year	Adjustments made during the year	Deduction during the year	Value at the end as at 31.03.2025	WDV as on 31.03.2025	WDV as on 31.03.2024
I	Property, Plant and Equipments											
	Furniture and Fixture	1.06	-	-	1.06	0.26	0.75	-	-	1.01	0.05	0.80
	Office Equipments	1.79	15.44	-	17.22	0.80	1.09	-	-	1.89	15.33	0.98
	Computer	116.93	21.81	-	138.74	73.09	30.43	-	-	103.52	35.22	43.85
	Total (A)	119.78	37.25	-	157.02	74.15	32.27	-	-	106.42	50.60	45.63
II	Intangible assets											
	HTML OPS	10.38	-	-	10.38	3.12	1.15	-	-	4.27	6.12	7.27
	HTML OPS 3.0	-	495.00	-	495.00	-	24.75	-	-	24.75	470.25	-
	Software	12.12	-	-	12.12	2.89	1.04	-	-	3.93	8.19	9.23
	Total (B)	22.50	495.00	-	517.50	6.01	26.94	-	-	32.95	484.56	16.50
	Total (Current Period)	142.28	532.25	-	674.52	80.16	59.21	-	-	139.37	535.16	62.13
	Previous Year	121.42	20.87	-	142.29	37.92	42.25	-	-	80.16	62.14	



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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

(III) Intangible Assets under Development:

PARTICULARS	As at 31-03-2025	As at 31-03-2024
Opening Balance	337.59	52.50
Add: Expenditure during the year	1042.87	285.09
Less: Capitalised during the year	-495.00	-
Total	885.46	337.59

(a) Capital Work in Progress (Ageing)

F Y 2024-25	Amount in CWIP for a period of			Total
CWIP	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects in progress	1,042.87	285.09	52.50	-
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-
				1,380.46

F Y 2023-24	Amount in CWIP for a period of			Total
CWIP	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects in progress	285.09	52.50	-	-
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-
				337.59

(b) Capital Work in Progress, whose completion is overdue, the below mentioned details have been given:

CWIP	To be completed in		
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years
Projects in progress (approx additional amount to be spent on the project)	-	-	-



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED						
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Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025						
(Amount in Lakhs)						
Note 12: Deferred Tax Assets (net)						
Particulars				As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024
Deferred Tax Assets						
Difference between written down value of Property, Plant and Equipment as per books of accounts and for Tax				-		(3.74)
Provision for Gratuity and Leave Encashment				-		5.47
				-		1.73
Note 13: Long Term Loans and Advances (Unsecured, Considered Good)						
Particulars				As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024
Security Deposits				-		0.69
MAT Credit Entitlement (refer note 32)				-		124.24
				-		124.93
Note 14: Trade Receivables (Unsecured, Considered Good)						
Particulars				As at 31.03.2025		As at 31.03.2024
Outstanding for period less than six months from the date they became due for payment				494.10		137.33
				494.10		137.33
Trade Receivable Ageing Schedule						
Particulars	As at 31st March, 2025					Total
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months- 1 Years	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 Years	
(i) Undisputed trade receivables -considered good	494.10	-	-	-	-	494.10
(ii)Undisputed trade receivables -considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iii)Disputed trade receivables- considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv)Disputed trade receivable -considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	494.10	-	-	-	-	494.10
Particulars	As at 31st March, 2024					Total
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months- 1 Years	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 Years	
(i) Undisputed trade receivables -considered good	137.33	-	-	-	-	137.33
(ii)Undisputed trade receivables -considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iii)Disputed trade receivables- considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv)Disputed trade receivable -considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	137.33	-	-	-	-	137.33



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)		
Note 15: Cash and Cash Equivalents		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Balances with Banks: In Current Accounts	15.69	4.79
Cash on Hand	0.48	0.92
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents (A)	16.17	5.71
Other bank balances Deposits with original maturity for more than 12 months*	347.00	300.00
Total Other bank balances (B)	347.00	300.00
Total Amount (A+B)	363.17	305.71
*Fixed Deposit is lien marked to Overdraft limit sanctioned by ICICI Bank for Rs. 495 Lakhs. The applicable finance charge is Repo Rate + Spread 3.00%.		
Note 16: Short Term Loans and Advances		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Goods and Service Tax Input Credit Receivable	-	52.67
Security Deposits	32.86	24.56
Advance Against Property	30.00	-
	62.86	77.23
Note 17: Other Current Assets		
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Accrued Interest on Fixed Deposit	7.35	15.41
Advances to Employees	4.86	6.90
Prepaid Expenses	57.11	-
Unbilled Revenue	64.82	-
	134.14	22.31



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)		
Note 18 : Revenue from Operations		
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024
Sale of Services		
Export	914.92	1,040.07
Domestic	1,272.82	-
	2,187.74	1,040.07
Note 19 : Other Income		
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024
Interest on fixed deposits	18.97	17.70
Foreign exchange gain (net)	-	33.94
Sundry Blances Written Back	1.17	7.31
Miscellaneous income	0.00	0.14
	20.14	59.09
Note 20 : Employee Benefits Expenses		
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024
Salaries and wages to employees	509.29	462.58
Director's remuneration	49.70	26.40
Bonus, Incentives etc.	4.70	8.00
Contribution to providend fund and others	17.32	13.41
Gratuity and leave encashment	14.48	19.65
Development Team Cost and Staff welfare cost	0.90	0.49
	596.39	530.53
Note 21 : Finance Cost		
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024
Interest on Borrowing	16.80	3.05
Other borrowing costs		
Processing Charges	5.37	0.95
	22.17	4.00
Note 22 : Other Expenses		
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024
Audit remuneration		
For audit	3.25	2.00
Tax audit	0.60	0.50
Administrative expenses	21.83	6.07
Dues and Subscription	19.84	7.99
Foreign exchange loss (net)	12.15	-
Insurance	4.35	-
Other expenses	10.56	6.88
Power and fuel	-	1.35
Legal and Professional	18.62	7.47
Rent	73.77	32.95
Repairs and maintenance	3.59	2.92
Server Hosting Charges	31.35	24.43
Travelling Expenses	48.44	3.85
	248.35	96.40



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)			
Note 23 : Earning Per Share			
Particulars	Year ended 31.03.2025	Year ended 31.03.2024	
Net Profit After Tax available for Equity Shareholders	895.62	455.33	
Weighted average number of Equity Shares for Basic EPS	1,22,41,010.14	1,20,01,000.00	
Weighted average number of Equity Shares for Diluted EPS	1,22,41,010.14	1,20,01,000.00	
Nominal Value of Equity Shares	10.00	10.00	
Basic Earnings per Share	7.32	3.79	
Diluted Earnings per Share	7.32	3.79	
Note: Earnings Per Share (EPS) The Earnings Per Share (EPS) is calculated in accordance with the relevant accounting standards AS 20. The weighted average number of equity shares has been calculated as follows: 1. Equity Shares Outstanding as on 1st April 2024: 1,000 shares Additional Shares Issued through Right issue on 28th September 2024: 20 shares 2. Bonus Issue Approved on 30th October 2024: As per the Extraordinary General Meeting (EOGM) and subsequent board meeting held on 30th October 2024, a bonus issue was approved at the rate of (12000:1), i.e. 12,000 equity shares of ₹10/- each for each equity share of ₹ 10/- held in the Company. This resulted in a significant increase in the number of shares, which impacts the EPS calculation. 3. Weighted Average Number of Equity Shares Outstanding: Based on the timing and impact of the bonus issue and the private placement, the weighted average number of equity shares is computed at 1,22,41,010.14 (PY 1,20,01,000) equity shares. 4. Calculation of Earnings Per Share: Basic EPS: Net profit attributable to equity holders / Weighted average number of equity shares. Diluted EPS (if applicable): Adjusted net profit / Adjusted weighted average number of equity shares considering potential dilutive shares.			
Note 24: Additional regulatory information required by Schedule III			
a. Ratio Analysis			
Particulars	Numerator/Denominator	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
(a) Current Ratio	Current Assets Current Liability	2.03	2.85
(b) Debt-Equity Ratio	Total Debts Shareholder's Equity	0.16	0.10
(b) Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Earning available for Debt Service Debt Service	4.25	5.14
(c) Return on Equity Ratio	Profit after Tax Average Shareholder's Equity	64.73%	71.73%
(c) Inventory turnover ratio	Total Turnover Average Inventories	NA	NA
(d) Trade receivables turnover ratio	Total Turnover Average Account Receivable	6.93	6.53
(d) Trade payables turnover ratio	Total Purchases Average Account Payable	NA	NA



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)			
(e) Net capital turnover ratio	$\frac{\text{Total Turnover}}{\text{Net Working Capital}}$	4.09	2.96
(f) Net profit ratio	$\frac{\text{Net Profit}}{\text{Total Turnover}}$	40.94%	43.78%
(g) Return on Capital employed	$\frac{\text{Earning before interest and taxes}}{\text{Capital Employed}}$	59.17%	48.96%

b) i The Company do not have any Benami property, where any proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any Benami property.

ii Relation with struck off Companies:
The Company does not have any transactions with the Companies struck off.

iii The Company or its promoters has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank of financial Institution or other lender.

iv The Company have not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the financial period,

v The Company have not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall:
a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries,

vi The Company have not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall:
(a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
(b) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries,

vii The Company have no such transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961),

viii Compliance with regards to the number of layers prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Companies Act 2013 read with Companies (Restrictions on number of Layers) Rules, 2017 is not applicable to the Company,

ix The provision regarding CSR expenses under Sec 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to company,

x The Company does not have any Scheme of Arrangements which have been approved by the Competent Authority in terms of sections 230 to 237 of the Act.

xi **Other**
The Company has not entered into any scheme of arrangement which has an accounting impact on current or previous financial year.

- There is no income surrendered or disclosed as Income during the current or previous year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961, that has not been recorded in the books of account.

- The Company has not revalued its property plant and equipment or intangible assets or both during current period or previous year

- There are no charges or satisfaction which are yet to be registered with the Registrar of Companies beyond the statutory period.

- There are no Core Investment Companies (CIC) in the group.



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Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

- The Company has not granted any loans or advances to Directors', KMPs and related parties either severally or jointly with any other persons that are: a) repayable on demand or b) without specifying any terms or period for repayment.

The Code on Social Security, 2020 (Code) relating to employee benefits during employment and postemployment, received Presidential assent in September 2020. The Company will assess the impact and its evaluation once the subject rules are notified.

- The Company will give appropriate impact in its financial statements in the period in which, the Code becomes effective and the related rules to determine the financial impact are published

In the opinion of the management the value on realization of current assets, Loans and Advance in the ordinary course of business, will not be less than the value at which these are stated in the Balance Sheet.

Note 25: Contingent Liabilities and Commitments**a. Contingent liabilities not provided for :**

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Income tax matters	42.23	38.55

- Income Tax Demand

The assessment for Assessment Year (AY) 2022-23 has been completed, resulting in a disputed demand of ₹ 42.23/- Lakhs (including Interest) due to the disallowance of the deduction claimed under Section 80IAC of the Income Tax Act by the Company. The Company, being aggrieved by this assessment, has filed an appeal with the office of the Hon'ble Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals). The appeal is currently pending adjudication. Also company has also filed application u/s 154 wherever is required.

b. Commitments:

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
(i) estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for	1,669.64	-
(ii) uncalled liability on shares and other investments partly paid	-	-
(iii) other commitments	-	-

Note 26: Related party transactions

For the purpose of this financial statement, parties are considered to be related to the company if the company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operational decisions, or vice versa, or where the company and the party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related party may be an individual or other entities.

As required under Accounting Standard-18 on Related Party Disclosures, issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, the disclosure of names of related parties and their transactions are as under:

A. List of Related Parties**(As identified by the management)****Entities in which Directors interested:**

Silverpine Global Consultants Private Limited
Konica Minolta Marketing Services India Private Limited
Spark Advisors And Business Solutions Private Limited
Bestai Consulting Private Limited
Nodwin Gaming Private Limited
Kerala Ayurveda Limited
Applianceesk India Private Limited
Equator Appliances India Private Limited

Key Managerial Personnel (KMP)

Kamalakkannan Govindaraj- Managing Director
Chetan Shankarlal Soni- Director
Anand Pravin Pande (From 22/12/2024)
Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar (From 28/08/2024)
Mohini Ajay Talhar (From 28/08/2024)
Venkata Subbarao Kalva (From 05/06/2024)
Shilpa Kiran Gududur (From 05/06/2024)



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870 Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)			
Relatives of Key Managerial Persons (KMP's) Liberty Kannan- Spouse of Kamalakkannan Govindaraj Kala Soni- Spouse of Chetan Shankarlal Soni Prem Kumar Soni- Son of Chetan Shankarlal Soni Indira Govindaraj-Mother of Kamalakkannan Govindaraj Kalaivani Majumdar-Sister of Kamalakkannan Kanimozhi-Sister of Kamalakkannan			
Transactions during the year with related parties			
Particulars	Relationship	Year Ended 31.03.2025	Year Ended 31.03.2024
Loan Taken			
Chetan Shankarlal Soni	Director	2.05	1.51
Loan Repaid			
Chetan Shankarlal Soni	Director	2.05	1.51
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	0.09	2.00
Directors' Remuneration			
Chetan Shankarlal Soni	Director	27.00	24.00
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	30.00	24.00
Professional Fees			
Liberty Kannan	Spouse of Kamalakkannan	12.00	12.00
Indira Govindaraj	Mother of Kamalakkannan	9.00	9.00
Kalaivani Majumdar	Sister of Kamalakkannan	9.00	9.00
Kanimozhi	Sister of Kamalakkannan	15.31	-
Kala Soni	Spouse of Chetan Shankarlal Soni	12.00	12.00
Premkumar Soni	Son of Chetan Shankarlal Soni	12.05	15.87
Spark Advisors And Business Solutions Private Limited	Entities in Director Interested	9.00	-
Director Setting Fees			
Venkata Subbarao Kalva	Director	2.80	-
Shilpa Kiran Gududur	Director	2.80	-
Anand Pande	Director	0.50	-
Salary			
Vaibhav Rupnar	Chief Financial Officer	7.37	-
Mohini Talhar	Company Secretary	1.75	-
Expenses incurred on behalf of the company and Reimbursed to the director.			
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	13.02	15.42



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Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Note:

1. During FY 2023-24, the Directors contributed their time towards the development of HTML-OPS, an intangible asset. Consequently, Rs.21.60 Lakhs of the total Rs. 48.00 Lakhs paid has been capitalized, while the remaining Rs. 26.40 lakhs has been charged to the Profit and Loss account as expenditure in Directors remuneration.

' 2. During the F.Y 2024-25, the Director contributed their time towards the development of HTML-OPS, an intangible asset. Consequently, Rs. 7.30 Lakhs of the total Rs.57.00 Lakhs paid has been capitalized, while the remaining Rs. 49.70 lakhs has been charged to the profit and loss account as expenditure in Director remuneration.

3. Expenses incurred by and reimbursable by the company are actual expenditure of the company incurred through credit cards of the directors and reimbursed to them and not of any personal expense of directors provided as perquisite forming part of salary.

Outstanding Balances

Particulars	Relationship	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Loan Taken			
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	-	0.08
Directors Remuneration payable			
Chetan Shankarlal Soni	Director	2.10	2.50
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	-	2.00
Professional Fees Payable			
Liberty Kannan	Spouse of Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	0.90	1.00
Kala Soni	Spouse of Chetan Shankarlal Soni	0.10	1.10
Premkumar Soni	Son of Chetan Shankarlal Soni	1.30	1.99
Indira Govindaraj	Mother of Kamalakkannan	1.35	0.68
Kalaivani Majumdar	Sister of Kamalakkannan	0.68	-
Spark Advisors And Business Solutions Private Limited	Entities in Director Interested	1.98	-
Director Setting Fees			
Anand Pande	Director	0.45	-
Salary Payable			
Vaibhav Rupnar	Chief Financial Officer	0.95	-
Mohini Talhar	Company Secretary	0.25	-
Expenses incurred on behalf of the company and Reimbursed to the director Payable			
Kamalakkannan Govindaraj	Managing Director	-	0.08

Note 27: Segment Reporting Disclosures

The company exclusively provides single services, which is Publishing and IT support services. As a result, segment reporting is not applicable. Segment reporting is generally required for companies providing multiple services or business segment to provide a clear view of the financial performance and risks associated with each segment. However, since the company's operations are confined to publishing and IT support services, all financial information pertaining to this single segment, making segment reporting inapplicable.



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED

(Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited)

CIN : U72900PN2018PLC176870

Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Note 28

The information as required to be disclosed under the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of the information available with the Company and provided by the Parties.

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Principal amount outstanding	1.31	1.60
Interest on principal amount due	-	-
The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16 of the MSME Development Act, along with the amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during each accounting year/period	-	-
The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment (which have been paid but beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under MSME Development Act	-	-
The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year/period	-	-
The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise, for the purpose of disallowance as a deductible expenditure under section 23 of the MSME Development Act	-	-

Note: Interest will be paid as and when the vendor will demand.

Note 29: Other disclosures for income in foreign currency

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Earnings in Foreign Currency		
Value of Export Services:		
Revenue from Operations	914.92	1,040.07

Note 30: Operating Lease

a. The Company has taken premises under operating leases arrangement for which are non cancellable by either party. The details of the lease payment are as under:

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
During the Year	-	59.87
Within one year of the Balance Sheet Date	-	59.99
Due in a period 1 year to 5 year	-	15.00
Due after 5 year	-	-

Note: Out of Rs. 59.87 Lakhs Rs. 26.02 Lakhs capitalised under "capital work in progress" and Rs. 0.90 Lakhs received credit note for rate difference. And therefore debit to profit and loss under the head other expenses, Rent expenses appearing as Rs. 32.95 Lakhs.

b. As Lessee

The company has operating lease for office premises, this is renewable on periodic basis and are cancellable by giving a notice period of 2 months. The company has recognised following expenses against this lease.

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Total lease payments recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss for all leases	73.77	-



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Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

Note 31: Disclosure related to employee benefits

The company has classified various employee benefits as under:

(A) Defined contribution plans

i) Provident Fund

ii) Employer's Contribution to Employee State Insurance Corporation (ESIC)

The Provident fund and pension scheme are operated by regional PF Commissioner. Under the scheme, the Company is required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll cost to the retirement schemes to fund the benefits.

The Company as recognised the following amounts in the Statement of Profit and Loss:

Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024
Contribution to Provident fund	16.91	13.16
Contribution to Employees State Insurance Corporation (ESIC)	0.41	0.24

(B) Retirement defined plans**Gratuity**

The Company should provide for gratuity for employees in India as per the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. Employees who are in continuous service for a period of 5 years are eligible for gratuity. The amount of gratuity payable on retirement/ termination is the employees last drawn basic salary per month computed proportionately for 15 days salary multiplied for the number of years of service, subject to a payment ceiling of INR 20,00,000/-.

Based on the actuarial valuation obtained in this respect, the following table sets out the details of the employee benefit obligation as at balance sheet date:

Particulars	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024
1 Changes in present value of obligations		
Present value of obligation as at the beginning of the period	14.39	6.30
Interest cost	1.39	0.77
Current service cost	6.19	4.44
Benefits paid	-	-
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss on obligations	6.00	2.88
Present value of obligation as at the end of the period	27.97	14.39
2 Actuarial (Gain) / Loss recognised		
Actuarial (Gain) / loss for the period – Obligations	6.00	2.88
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss for the period – Plan assets	-	-
Total (Gain) / Loss for the period	6.00	2.88
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss recognised in the period	6.00	2.88
Unrecognised actuarial (Gain) / Loss at the end of the period	-	-
3 Amount to be recognised in the Balance Sheet		
Present value of obligation at the end of period	27.97	14.39
Fair value of the plan assets at the end of period		
Surplus / (Deficit)	(27.97)	(14.39)
Current liability	6.10	2.09
Non-current liability	21.86	12.29
Unrecognised past service cost	-	-
Amount not recognised as asset (Para 59(b) limit)	-	-
Net asset / (liability) recognised in balance sheet	(27.97)	(14.39)
4 Expense recognised in the statement of profit and loss		
Current service cost	6.19	4.44
Past service cost	-	-
Interest cost	1.39	0.77
Actuarial (Gain) / Loss recognised in the period	6.00	2.88
Expenses recognised in the statement of profit & loss at the end of period	13.58	8.09
5 Reconciliation of net asset / (liability) recognised		
Net asset / (liability) recognised at the beginning of the period	(14.39)	(6.30)
Benefits directly paid by Company	-	-
Expense recognised at the end of period	(13.58)	(8.09)
Net asset / (liability) recognised at the end of the period	(27.97)	(14.39)



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Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

(Amount in Lakhs)

6 Actuarial assumptions:

	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024
Mortality table	IALM (2012-14) Ult	IALM (2012-14) Ult
Discount rate (p.a)	6.45%	7.10%
Salary escalation rate (p.a.)	15% p.a. for the first three years and 5% p.a. thereafter	15% p.a. for the first three years and 5% p.a. thereafter
Expected rate of return on assets (p.a.)	NA	NA
Retirement Age (in years)	58	58
Attrition rate (p.a.)	30.00%	30.00%

(C) Privilege leave assumptions based on actuarial valuations

The Company has carried out actuarial valuation of privilege leave assumption accordingly the below disclosures are limited to applicable tables from actuarial

The liability towards compensated absences (privilege leave) for the year ended 31st March, 2025 are based on actuarial valuation carried out by using projected accrual benefit method and debited to Profit and Loss account Rs.0.90 Lakhs in financial year 31st March, 2025.

1 Summary of Results

The valuation results as at 31 March, 2025 and 31 March, 2024 are summarised in the tables below :

Particulars	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024
Defined Benefit Obligation (DBO)	6,15,811	5,25,994
Fair value of plan Assets	-	-
Net Liability / (Asset) Recognised in the Balance Sheet	6,15,811	5,25,994
Current / Non-Current bifurcation	2,00,348	1,72,015
Non Current Liability	4,15,463	3,53,979
Liability / (Asset) Recognised in the Balance Sheet	6,15,811	5,25,994

2 Plan Provisions

The benefits valued in this Report are summarized below:

Valuation Date	31-Mar-25
Sponsoring Employer	iCodex Publishing Solutions Pvt. Ltd.
Type of Plan	Other Long Term Benefit Plan
Plan Salary	Monthly Basic
Normal Retirement Age	58 years
Leave Cycle	1 January to 31 December
No. of days considered in a month	30 days
During service	Not Allowed
Encashment	At separation
Encashment formula	Allowed
For encashment	Last drawn Plan Salary/30 * Leave Balance
Accumulation Limits	45 days
Leave in excess of accumulation limits	For availment
Annual Rate of Accrual	45 days
Carry forward allowed to next leave cycle	Lapsed at the end of the leave cycle
Leave availment during service	24 days
Vesting Period	15 days
	Allowed
	None



ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED (Formerly known as Icodex Publishing Solutions Private Limited) CIN : U72900PN2016PLC176870 Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025 (Amount in Lakhs)					
3 The principal financial & demographic assumptions used in the valuation are as follows:					
Financial Assumptions	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024			
Discount Rate (p.a.)	6.45%	7.10%			
Salary Escalation Rate (p.a.)	15.00% p.a. for the first three years and 5.00% p.a.	15.00% p.a. for the first three years and 5.00% p.a.			
Expected Return on Assets (p.a.)	N.A.	N.A.			
Demographic Assumptions	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024			
Mortality	IALM (2012-14)UH.	IALM (2012-14)			
Attrition Rate (p.a.)	30.00%	30.00%			
Availment Ratio (p.a.)	5.00%	5.00%			
Retirement Age (in years)	58	58			
Note 32: Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT Credit Entitlement)					
Particulars	As at 31.03.2025	As at 31.03.2024			
Opening MAT credit entitlement	124.25	28.30			
Add: Entitlement during the year	-	66.51			
Add: Earlier year entitlement	-	29.44			
Less: Utilised during the year	(124.25)	-			
Closing MAT credit entitlement	-	124.25			
Note 33: Previous Year Figures Previous year's figures have been regrouped or reclassified to confirm with the current years' presentation wherever considered necessary.					
As per our attached report of even date					
<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> For JMMK & Co. (Earlier known as JMK & Co.) Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W  Jitendra Doshi Partner Membership No : 151274 UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201  </td> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;"> For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED  Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj DIN: 8144289 Managing Director  Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar Chief Financial Officer </td> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top;">  Mr. Chetan Soni DIN: 734127 Whole-time Director  Ms. Mohini Talhar Company Secretary M. No. ACS 62080 </td> </tr> </table>			For JMMK & Co. (Earlier known as JMK & Co.) Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W  Jitendra Doshi Partner Membership No : 151274 UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201 	For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED  Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj DIN: 8144289 Managing Director  Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar Chief Financial Officer	 Mr. Chetan Soni DIN: 734127 Whole-time Director  Ms. Mohini Talhar Company Secretary M. No. ACS 62080
For JMMK & Co. (Earlier known as JMK & Co.) Chartered Accountants ICAI Firm Registration No. 120459W  Jitendra Doshi Partner Membership No : 151274 UDIN: 25151274BMJILQ4201 	For and on Behalf of Board of Directors of ICODEX PUBLISHING SOLUTIONS LIMITED  Mr. Kamalakkannan Govindraj DIN: 8144289 Managing Director  Mr. Vaibhav Ashok Rupnar Chief Financial Officer	 Mr. Chetan Soni DIN: 734127 Whole-time Director  Ms. Mohini Talhar Company Secretary M. No. ACS 62080			
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